

# Life Cycle Analyses

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# Summary



## 01 | Methodology



## 02 | Results

# 01

## Methodology

# Environmental Impact Assessment

## Functional unit

The functional unit is a quantified performance of a product system for use as a reference unit. One of the primary purposes of a functional unit is to provide a reference to which the input and output data are normalized (in a mathematical sense). Therefore, the functional unit shall be clearly defined and measurable.

## Impact Indicator

The impact is measured through the "IPCC 2021 GWP100" method

## Electricity impact calculation method

Following guidelines from the GHG Protocol, the impact of electricity is calculated using the location-based approach. This means that the emission factors used represent the average annual carbon intensity of the power grid in the country the processes take place in.

## Life Cycle Analyses

Cradle to grave

# Emission Factor Inventory

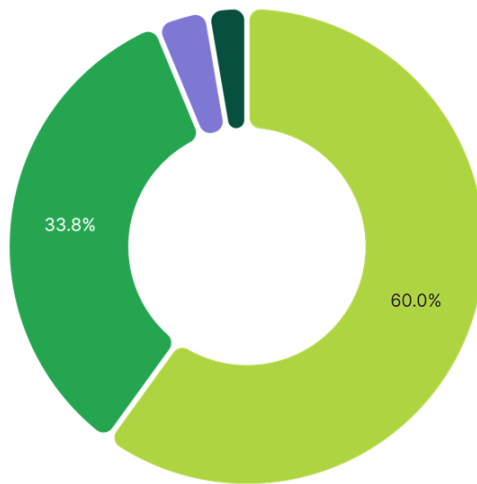
| Num | Emission Factor   | Source                   | Value         | Unit |
|-----|---|--------------------------|---------------|------|
| 1   | Aluminium, primary, ingot   Ordinary transforming activity          | ECOINVENT 3.10           | 7.605623188   | kg   |
| 2   | Silicone product   Market activity                                  | ECOINVENT 3.10           | 3.67823119    | kg   |
| 3   | Hardwood lumber   1kg   unspecified                                 | BASE EMPREINTE ADEME 3.0 | 1.09752       | kg   |
| 4   | Electricity   Total (Scope 2 & 3)   People's Republic of China      | IEA 2023                 | 0.7231        | kWh  |
| 5   | Freight   Boat   From CN to FR                                      | WELOW EXPERTS 1.0        | 0.25227278    | kg   |
| 6   | Waste aluminium   Ordinary transforming activity                    | ECOINVENT 3.10           | 0.02555404932 | kg   |
| 7   | Packaging - Wood - Average end of life in the EPR scheme - waste    | BASE CARBONE ADEME 22.0  | 0.269         | kg   |
| 8   | polyethylene/polypropylene product   Ordinary transforming activity | ECOINVENT 3.10           | 1.783532575   | kg   |

# 02

## Results

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# Climate Change

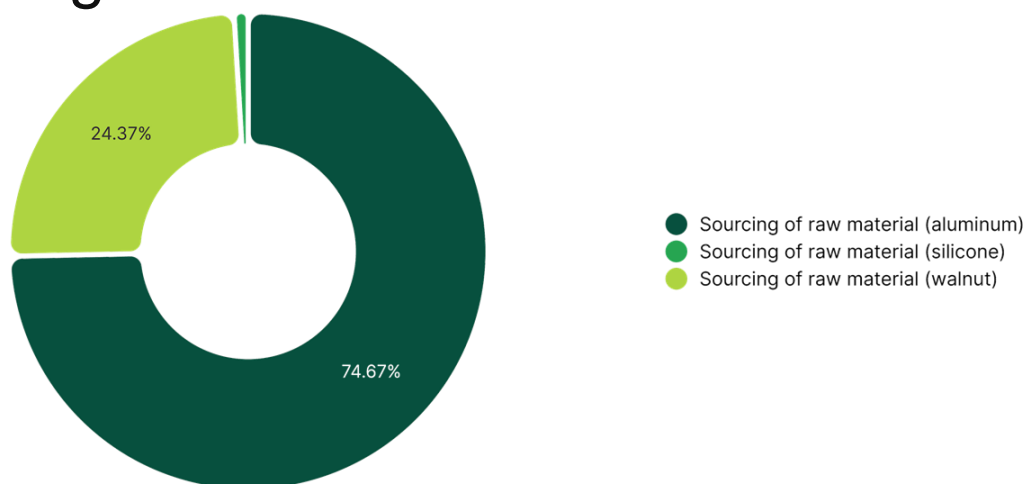


- End-of-Life Treatment
- Manufacturing
- Raw Material Extraction and Processing
- Transportation and Distribution

| Step                                   | Impact<br>(kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq) | Percentage<br>(%) |
|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| Raw Material Extraction and Processing | 1.79                              | 59.97 %           |
| Manufacturing                          | 1.01                              | 33.77 %           |
| Transportation and Distribution        | 0.11                              | 3.55 %            |
| End-of-Life Treatment                  | 0.08                              | 2.70 %            |
|  |                                   |                   |
| TOTAL                                  | 2.98                              | 100.00 %          |

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# Climate Change - Raw Material Extraction and Processing

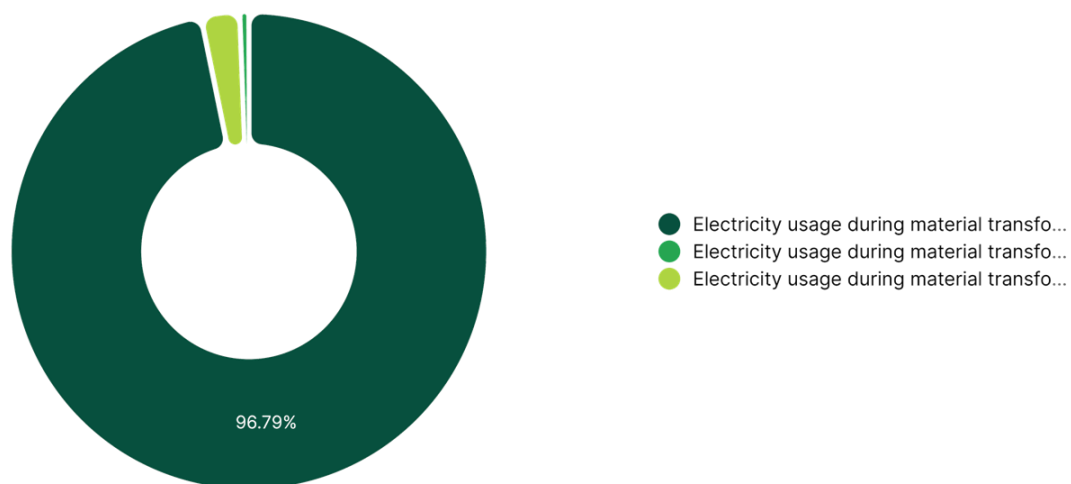


| Activity                            | Emission Factor Num | Quantity             | Impact (kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq) | Percentage (%) |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
| Sourcing of raw material (aluminum) | 1                   | 0.18                 | 1.34                           | 74.67 %        |
| Sourcing of raw material (walnut)   | 3                   | 0.4                  | 0.44                           | 24.37 %        |
| Sourcing of raw material (silicone) | 2                   | $4.62 \cdot 10^{-3}$ | 0.02                           | 0.95 %         |
|                                     |                     |                      |                                |                |
|                                     |                     |                      |                                |                |
|                                     |                     |                      |                                |                |
| TOTAL                               |                     |                      | 1.79                           | 100.00 %       |



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# Climate Change - Manufacturing



| Activity  | Emission Factor Num | Quantity             | Impact (kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq) | Percentage (%) |
|---|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
| Electricity usage during material transformation (aluminum) | 4                   | 1.35                 | 0.97                           | 96.79 %        |
| Electricity usage during material transformation (walnut)   | 4                   | 0.04                 | 0.03                           | 2.60 %         |
| Electricity usage during material transformation (silicone) | 4                   | $8.57 \cdot 10^{-3}$ | $6.2 \cdot 10^{-3}$            | 0.62 %         |

|       |      |          |
|-------|------|----------|
| TOTAL | 1.01 | 100.00 % |
|-------|------|----------|

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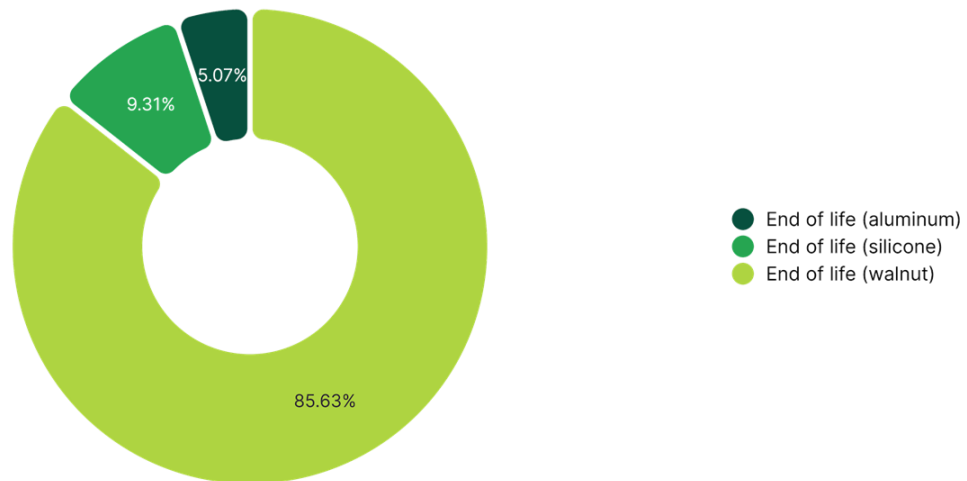
# Climate Change - Transportation and Distribution



| Activity | Emission Factor Num | Quantity | Impact (g CO <sub>2</sub> eq) | Percentage (%) |
|----------|---------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------------|
| Freight  | 5                   | 0.42     | 105.95                        | 100.00 %       |
|          |                     |          |                               |                |
|          |                     |          |                               |                |
|          |                     |          |                               |                |
|          |                     |          |                               |                |
| TOTAL    |                     |          | 105.95                        | 100.00 %       |

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# Climate Change - End-of-Life Treatment



| Activity               | Emission Factor Num | Quantity            | Impact (g CO <sub>2</sub> eq) | Percentage (%) |
|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|
| End of life (walnut)   | 7                   | 0.26                | 68.92                         | 85.63 %        |
| End of life (silicone) | 8                   | $4.2 \cdot 10^{-3}$ | 7.49                          | 9.31 %         |
| End of life (aluminum) | 6                   | 0.16                | 4.08                          | 5.07 %         |
|                        |                     |                     |                               |                |
|                        |                     |                     |                               |                |
|                        |                     |                     |                               |                |
| TOTAL                  |                     |                     | 80.49                         | 100.00 %       |

