Life Cycle Analyses

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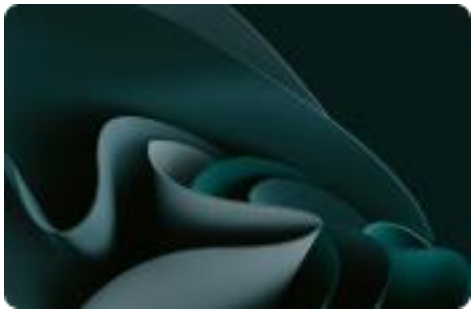
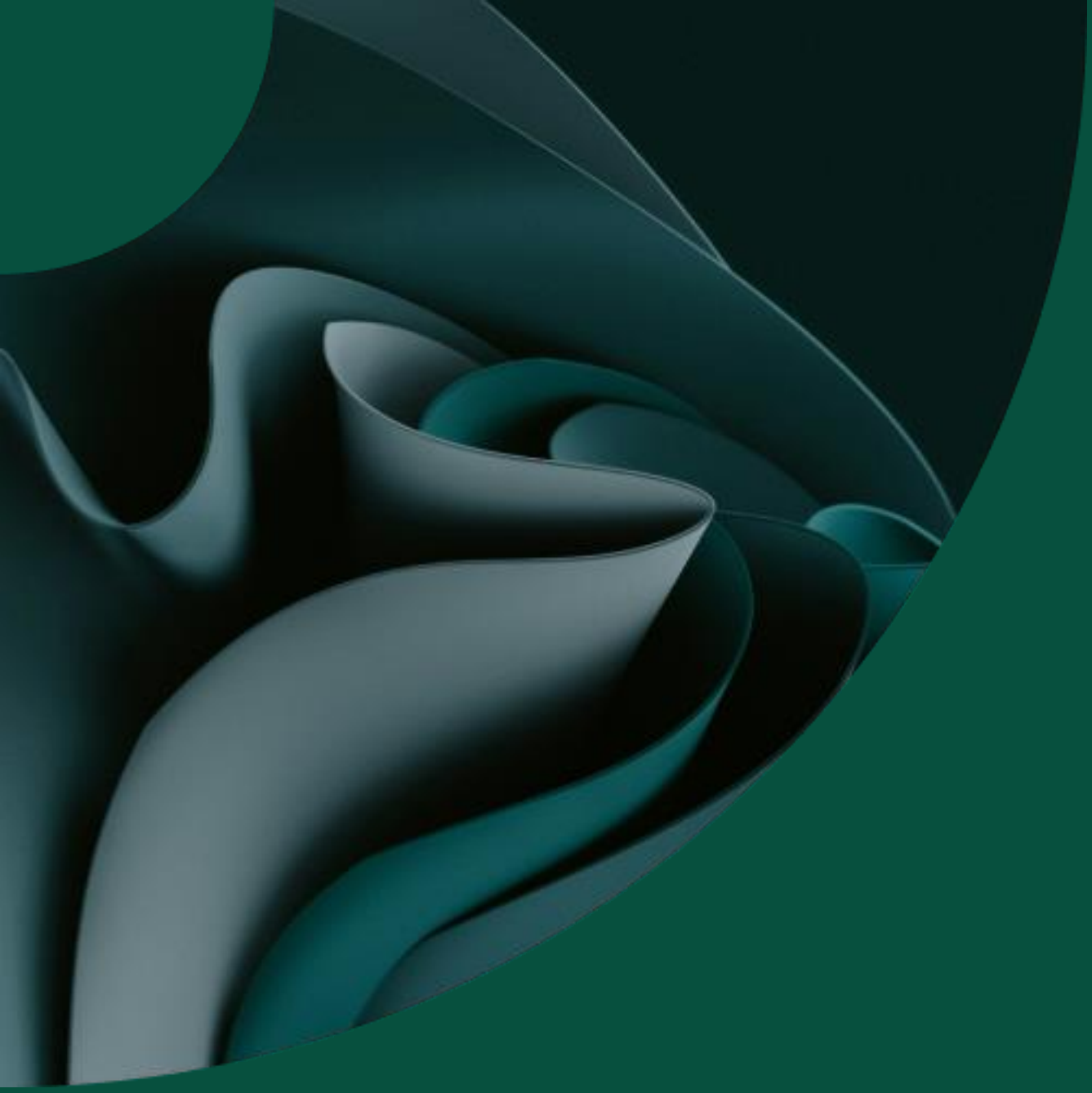
Summary



01 | Methodology

02 | Results



01 Methodology

Environmental Impact Assessment

Functional unit	The functional unit is a quantified performance of a product system for use as a reference unit. One of the primary purposes of a functional unit is to provide a reference to which the input and output data are normalized (in a mathematical sense). Therefore, the functional unit shall be clearly defined and measurable.
Impact Indicator	The impact is measured through the "IPCC 2021 GWP100" method
Electricity impact calculation method	Following guidelines from the GHG Protocol, the impact of electricity is calculated using the location-based approach. This means that the emission factors used represent the average annual carbon intensity of the power grid in the country the processes take place in.
Life Cycle Analyses	Cradle to grave

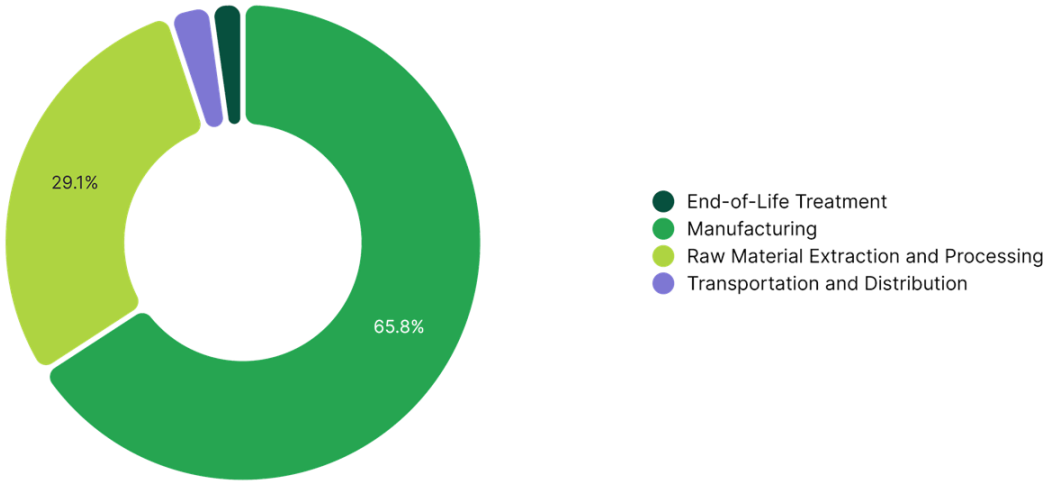
Emission Factor Inventory

Num	Emission Factor	Source	Value	Unit
1	Steel, low-alloyed | Ordinary transforming activity	ECOINVENT 3.10	2.203301567	kg
2	Electricity | Total (Scope 2 & 3) | People's Republic of China	IEA 2023	0.7231	kWh
3	Freight | Boat | From CN to FR	WELOW EXPERTS 1.0	0.25227278	kg
4	Waste reinforcement steel | Ordinary transforming activity	ECOINVENT 3.10	0.06273427595	kg

02 Results

Umbrella stand

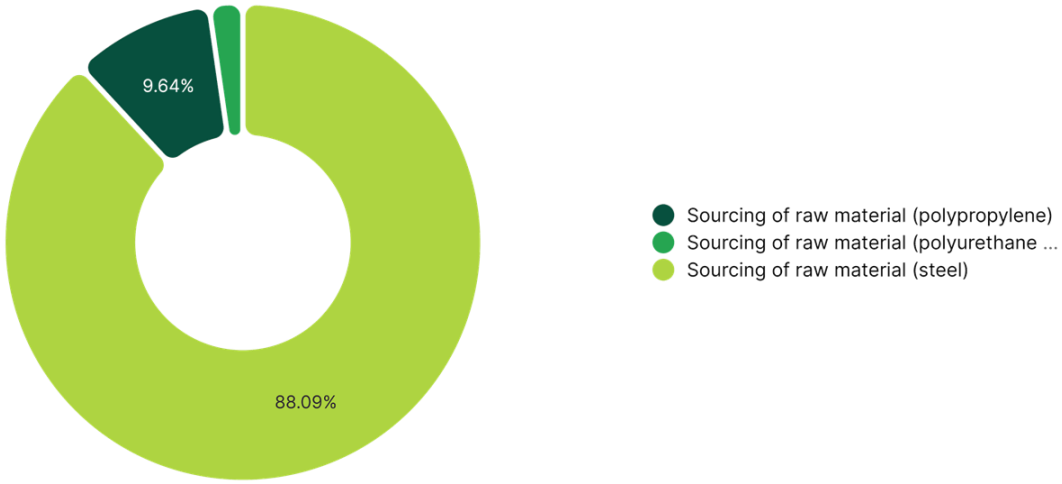
Climate Change



Step	Impact (kg CO_2 eq)	Percentage (%)
Manufacturing	5.19	69.04 %
Raw Material Extraction and Processing	2.06	27.40 %
Transportation and Distribution	0.21	2.85 %
End-of-Life Treatment	0.05	0.71 %
TOTAL	**7,52**	**100.00 %**

Umbrella stand

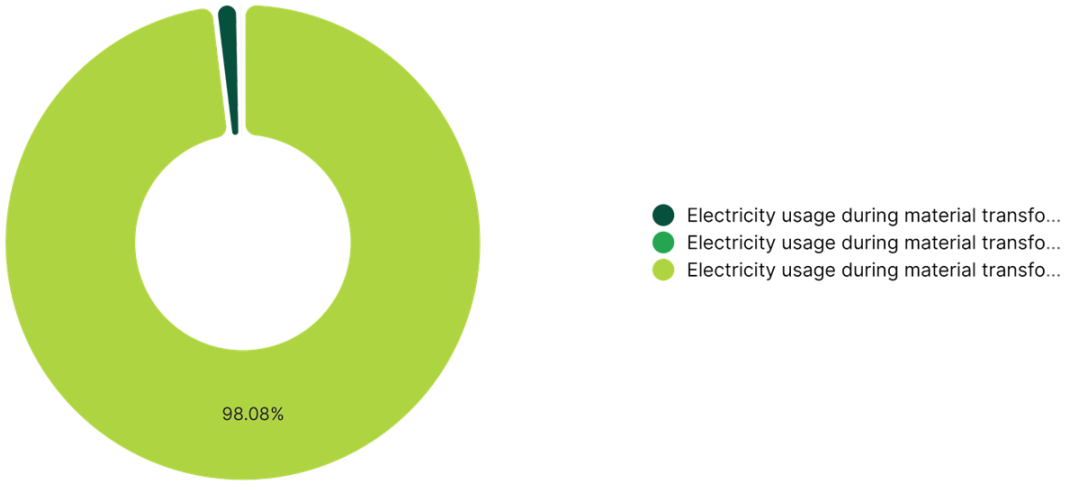
Climate Change - Raw Material Extraction and Processing



Activity	Emission Factor Num	Quantity	Impact (kg CO_2 eq)	Percentage (%)
Sourcing of raw material (steel)	1	0.94	2.06	100.00 %
TOTAL			2.06	100.00 %

Umbrella stand

Climate Change - Manufacturing



Activity	Emission Factor Num	Quantity	Impact (kg CO_2 eq)	Percentage (%)
Electricity usage during material transformation (steel)	2	7.18	5.19	100.00 %
TOTAL			5.19	100.00 %

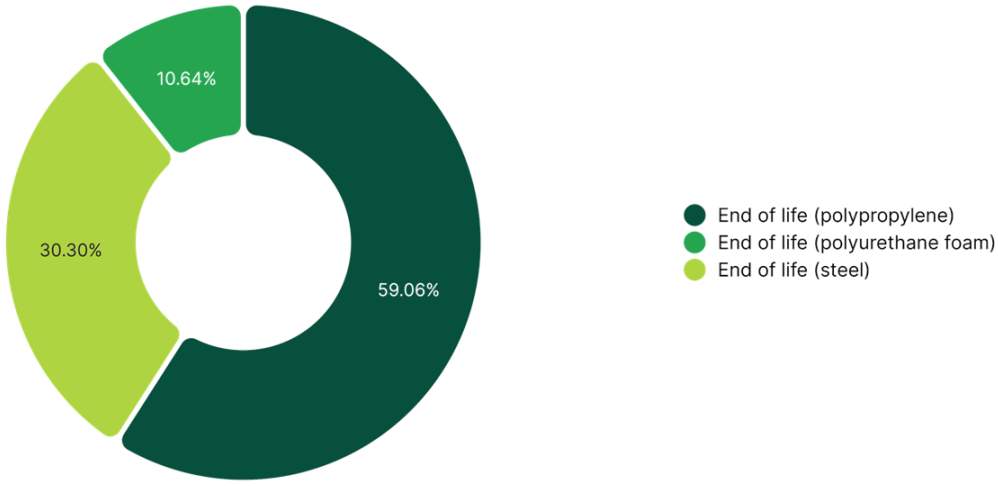
Umbrella stand

Climate Change - Transportation and Distribution

Activity	Emission Factor Num	Quantity	Impact (g CO_2 eq)	Percentage (%)
Freight	3	0.85	214.43	100.00 %
TOTAL			214.43	100.00 %

Umbrella stand

Climate Change - End-of-Life Treatment



Activity	Emission Factor Num	Quantity	Impact (g CO_2 eq)	Percentage (%)
End of life (steel)	4	0.85	53.32	100.00 %
TOTAL			53.32	100.00 %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