# Life Cycle Analyses





# Summary



**01** Methodology



02 Results





greenly

### **Environmental Impact Assessment**

### **Functional unit**

The functional unit is a quantified performance of a product system for use as a reference unit. One of the primary purposes of a functional unit is to provide a reference to which the input and output data are normalized (in a mathematical sense). Therefore, the functional unit shall be clearly defined and measurable.

### **Impact Indicator**

The impact is measured through the "IPCC 2021 GWP100" method

# Electricity impact calculation method

Following guidelines from the GHG Protocol, the impact of electricity is calculated using the location-based approach. This means that the emission factors used represent the average annual carbon intensity of the power grid in the country the processes take place in.

### Life Cycle Analyses

Cradle to grave





# **Emission Factor Inventory**

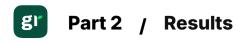
Nu m	Emission Factor	Source	Value	Unit
1	Hardwood lumber   1 inch   sustainable forestry   1kg   RER	BASE EMPREINTE ADEME 3.0	0.531144	kg
2	Acrylonitrile-butadiene- styrene copolymer   Ordinary transforming activity	ECOINVENT 3.10	4.53371834 6	kg
3	Steel, low-alloyed   Ordinary transforming activity	ECOINVENT 3.10	2.20330156 7	kg
4	Electricity   Total (Scope 2 & 3)   People's Republic of China	IEA 2023	0.7231	kWh
5	Freight   Boat   From CN to FR	WELOW EXPERTS 1.0	O.2522727 8	kg
6	Packaging - Wood - Average end of life in the EPR scheme - Impacts	BASE CARBONE ADEME 22.0	0.269	kg
7	Residues, MSWI, waste plastic, consumer electronics   Ordinary transforming activity	ECOINVENT 3.10	0.3620299 477	kg
8	Waste reinforcement steel   Ordinary transforming activity	ECOINVENT 3.10	0.0627342 7595	kg



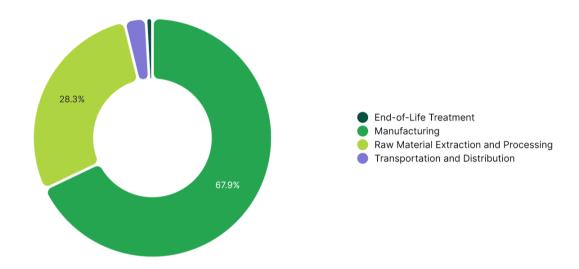




# Results



## Climate Change



Step	Impact (kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq)	Percentage (%)
Manufacturing	74.08	67.93 %
Raw Material Extraction and Processing	30.82	28.26 %
Transportation and Distribution	3.2	2.94 %
End-of-Life Treatment	0.95	0.87 %

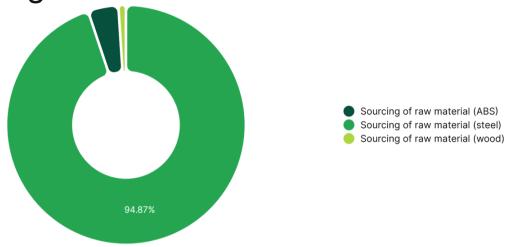
TOTAL 109 100.00	TOTAL			109	100.00 %
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Climate Change - Raw Material Extraction and

**Processing** 

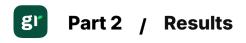


Activity	Emission Factor Num	Quantity	Impact (kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq)	Percentage (%)
Sourcing of raw material (steel)	3	13.27	29.24	94.87 %
Sourcing of raw material (ABS)	2	0.28	1.27	4.11 %
Sourcing of raw material (wood)	1	0.59	O.31	1.02 %

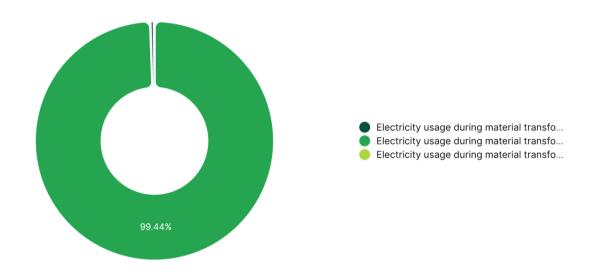
TOTAL	30.82	100.00 %







## Climate Change - Manufacturing

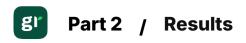


Activity	Emission Factor Num	Quantity	Impact (kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq)	Percentage (%)
Electricity usage during material transformation (steel)	4	101.88	73.67	99.44 %
Electricity usage during material transformation (ABS)	4	0.52	0.37	0.51 %
Electricity usage during material transformation (wood)	4	0.05	0.04	0.05 %

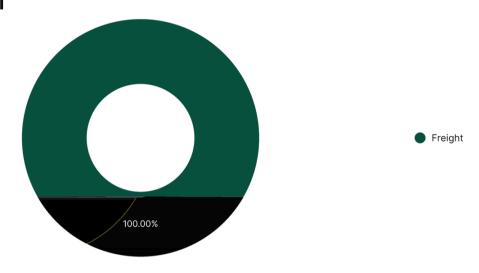
TOTAL		74.08	100.00 %







# Climate Change - Transportation and Distribution

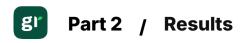


Activity	Emission Factor Num	Quantity	Impact (kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq)	Percentage (%)
Freight	5	12.7	3.2	100.00 %

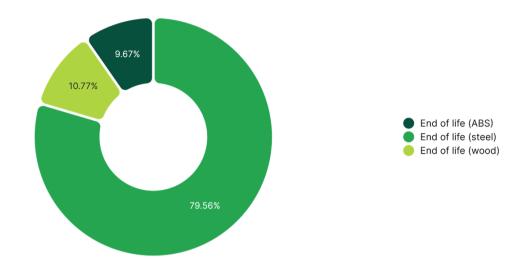
TOTAL 3.2 100.00 %







### Climate Change - End-of-Life Treatment



Activity	Emission Factor Num	Quantity	Impact (g CO <sub>2</sub> eq)	Percentage (%)
End of life (steel)	8	12.07	756.89	79.56 %
End of life (wood)	6	0.38	102.49	10.77 %
End of life (ABS)	7	0.25	91.96	9.67 %

TOTAL	951.33	100.00 %





